

List of suggested tasks for updated Terms of Reference for the TTLOCA

- 1. Lightning data for climate applications
 - Develop and propose a data format including metadata for lightning data for climate applications. It should on the one side provide sufficient information on lightning strokes including the uncertainty and on the other side not include individual station data so also private data providers are able to provide data
 - Review temporal and spatial ECV requirements if the suffice for climate applications (daily against hourly)
 - Organize funding for a research position to prepare an exemplary dataset integrating different types of data (satellite, RF). The goal is to integrate data of different spatial and temporal coverage and different sensors (RF, optical).
 - Explore the possibility to establish an integrated lightning data portal in collaboration with GEO
- 2. Thunder Day Database (TDD)
 - Continue efforts to include the TDD to the WMO Information System (WIS) and subsequently request members to complement database
 - Explore the possibility to establish an integrated lightning database with NOAA or NASA that could also encompass the TDD
- 3. Establish approach to identify more reliable numbers for lightning fatalities and injuries and connect with WMO/WHO working group to explore if education material etc. could be developed jointly.
- 4. Collaboration with GRUAN to hold field campaign to measure ionospheric potential once sensors are available
- 5. Liaise with other interested expert groups within WMO to ensure full consistency for applications areas for lightning (e.g. registration of private lightning data providers at the WIS; metadata for real-time lightning applications)

List of suggested members

| Name | Affiliation | Expertise |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Robert Holzworth | University of Washington, | Ground based lightning monitoring, |
| | Director of the WWLLN, USA | network and data management |
| Yuri Kuleshov | RMIT University Melbourne, | Lightning climatologies, MetService |
| | Australia | |
| Earle Williams, | MIT, USA | Thunder days, climate aspect of |



WMO/GCOS Task Team on Lightning Observations for Climate Applications

| | | lightning, global circuit | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Colin Price | Tel Aviv University, Israel | Ground monitoring, new | |
| | | technologies, climate aspect of | |
| | | lighting, global circuit, GRUAN | |
| Steven Goodman | NASA/NOAA, USA | Satellite lightning expert | |
| | | | |
| Potential new members: | | | |
| Bartolomeo | EUMETSAT | Project Scientist for MTG Lightning | |
| Viticchie | | Imager | |
| Mary Ann Cooper | ACLENET | Lightning fatalities and injuries | |
| | (Macoopermd@gmail.com) | | |
| Vassiliki Kotroni | Research Director Institute of | Lightning climatology | |
| | Environmental Research | | |
| | National Observatory of Athens, | | |
| | Greece | | |
| Carlos Morales | University Sao Paulo | Operates the StarNet VLF lightning | |
| | | network for South America, | |
| | | harmonizing with UK Met Office | |
| | | ATDNet | |